

## 2.—Combined Expenditure of All Governments, 1961 and 1962

NOTE.—Figures are for fiscal years ended nearest Dec. 31.

Function	1961				1962			
	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Defence services and mutual aid...	1,647,055	—	—	1,647,055	1,594,645	—	—	1,594,645
Veterans pensions and other benefits	337,318	—	—	337,318	337,761	—	—	337,761
Health, hospital care and other...	365,906	600,209	65,949	1,032,064	425,376	655,129	72,745	1,153,250
<b>Social Welfare—</b>								
Aid to aged persons.....	656,065 <sup>1</sup>	65,350	*	721,415	772,732 <sup>1</sup>	74,750	1,697	849,179
Aid to unemployed and unemployables	108,478	91,260	*	199,738	96,477	115,352	12,464	224,293
Family allowances.....	523,917	—	—	523,917	534,634	—	—	534,634
National employment services...	102,964	—	—	102,964	106,387	—	—	106,387
Other.....	32,499	118,685	41,893	193,077	54,813	101,555	32,827	189,195
Education.....	93,569	840,739	886,063 <sup>1</sup>	1,820,371	274,934	987,776	877,811 <sup>4</sup>	2,140,521
<b>Transportation and Communications—</b>								
Highways, roads and bridges...	88,557	653,976	345,561	1,088,094	74,131	704,679	379,852	1,158,662
Other.....	341,724	5,168	—	346,892	360,473	6,206	—	366,679
Natural resources and primary industries.....	403,323	201,565	—	604,888	357,095	192,188	—	549,283
Debt charges excluding debt retirement.....	689,449	83,941	106,125 <sup>4</sup>	879,515	754,940	102,733	177,482 <sup>3</sup>	1,035,155
Payments to own government enterprises.....	170,931	5,110	18,290	194,331	155,301	5,605	23,448	184,354
General government.....	287,117	134,896	149,397	571,410	289,540	142,033	168,579	600,152
Protection of persons and property	88,121	140,971	257,752	486,844	95,407	158,290	282,822	536,519
Sanitation and waste removal.....	—	—	178,858	178,858	—	—	177,700	177,700
International co-operation and assistance.....	67,396	—	—	67,396	56,892	—	—	56,892
Other.....	449,004	87,983	219,704	756,691	482,075	98,103	278,010	858,188
Non-expense and surplus payments.....	293	6,923	—	7,216	34,426	13,405	—	47,831
<b>Totals, Net General Expenditure excluding Inter-government Transfers.....</b>	<b>6,453,656</b>	<b>3,036,776</b>	<b>2,269,592</b>	<b>11,760,054</b>	<b>6,858,039</b>	<b>3,357,804</b>	<b>2,485,437</b>	<b>12,701,280</b>
<b>Inter-government Transfers—</b>								
Fiscal and tax-sharing arrangements.....	479,269	—	—	479,269	202,295	—	—	202,295
Share of income tax on power utilities.....	6,396	—	—	6,396	10,000	—	—	10,000
Subsidies.....	56,556	69,884	—	126,440	66,471	74,104	—	140,575
Special payments.....	—	1,682	—	1,682	1,642	—	—	1,642
Grants in lieu of municipal taxes on federal and provincial property.....	25,034	1,617	—	26,651	29,947	3,522	—	33,469
<b>Grand Totals, Net General Expenditure.....</b>	<b>7,020,941</b>	<b>3,109,959</b>	<b>2,269,592</b>	<b>12,400,492</b>	<b>7,168,394</b>	<b>3,435,430</b>	<b>2,485,437</b>	<b>13,089,261</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes pensions paid from Old Age Security Fund. Includes interest on debentures issued for school purposes.

<sup>2</sup> Included in "Other" social welfare.

<sup>3</sup> Includes interest on debentures issued for school purposes.

**Consolidated Debt.**—Table 3 gives details of combined debt of all governments for 1961 and 1962 with the aggregate debt of the federal, provincial and municipal governments; the inter-government debt is deducted to arrive at a consolidated government figure.